Grammar structures for level B2

- 1. **Present tenses:** Present simple, present continuous, state verbs
- 2. Past tenses: Past simple; past continuous; used to (and to be used to) would
- 3. **Present perfect and past simple:** Present perfect simple and past simple; present perfect simple and continuous
- 4. **Past perfect:** Past perfect simple and continuous
- 5. **Future 1:** Present tenses for future; will; future continuous
- 6. **Future 2:** Going to; future in the past; present after time adverbs; future perfect; to be about to
- 7. **Adjectives:** Comparative and superlative adjectives; position; order; adjectives ending in –ing, -ed
- 8. **Adverbs:** Formations; adverbs and adjectives easily confused; comparative and superlative adverbs; modifiers; position
- 9. Questions: Yes/no questions; short answers; question words; question tags; agreeing
- 10. **Countable and uncountable nouns; articles:** Countable and uncountable nouns; a(n), the, no article; special use of articles
- 11. **Pronouns and determiners:** Possessives; reflexive pronouns; each other, etc; there and it; someone, etc; all, most, some and none; each and every; both, neither, etc.
- 12. **Modals 1:** Use of modals; obligation, necessity
- 13. Modals 2: Permission; requests; offers; suggestions; orders; advice
- 14. **Modals 3:** Ability; deduction; certainty and possibility; expectations
- 15. **The passive:** The passive; to have something done
- 16. **Reported speech:** Tense changes in reported speech; reporting in the same tense; verbs used for reporting; reporting questions
- 17. **The to Infinitive and –ing:** Verb + to infinitive; verb + infinitive without to; verb + ing; verb + object + to infinitive; verb + that; adjectives
- 18. **Phrasal verbs:** Meaning and form; verb + preposition; verb + adverb; verb + preposition + adverb
- 19. Conditionals 1: Zero, first, second and third conditionals; mixed conditionals
- 20. **Conditionals 2:** Unless; in case; as/so long as; provided that; I wish / if only; it's time; I'd rather; otherwise / or else
- 21. **Prepositions 1:** Prepositions of place and time
- 22. **Prepositions 2:** Prepositions which follow verbs and adjectives; prepositions to express who, how and why; expressions with prepositions
- 23. **Relative clauses:** Defining and non-defining relative clauses; relative pronouns and prepositions
- 24. **Linking words 1:** Because, as and since; so and therefore; in order to, to + infinitive and so (that); so and such; enough and too
- 25. **Linking words 2:** In spite of and despite; but, although and though; even though and even if; participle clauses; before and after + -ing; when, while and since + -ing